

ISSN: 2006-2826 (Print) ISSN: 2682-6356 (Online)

# LAPAI JOURNAL OF HUMANITIES

**VOL 13 NUMBER 2**

© Department of History and International Studies  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

2022



# **Lapai Journal of Humanities**

ISSN: 2006-2826 (Print) ISSN: 2682-6356 (Online)

Journal of the Department of History and International Studies  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

**Editor-in-Chief: Prof. Terhemba Wuam**

*Kaduna State University, Kaduna, Nigeria*

**Editor: Assoc. Prof. Mamman Saba Abdulkadir**

*Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria*

**Managing Editor: Prof. Mohammed L. Salahu**

*Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria*

## **Editorial Board**

Prof. Apegba Ker, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

Prof. Salihu M. Niworu, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

Sheshi T. Sidi, Ph.D. Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

Aminu A Wushishi, Ph.D. Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

Ichaba Abiye E. Ph.D., Kogi State University, Ayingba, Nigeria

Attahiru A. Sifawa, Ph.D. Sokoto State University, Sokoto, Nigeria

Hajiya Hannatu K. Ali Ph.D. Nigeria Defense Academy, Kaduna, Nigeria

Isah Baba, Ph.D, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

Hassan Isiaka Imam, Ph.D Federal University Lafia, Nasarawa State, Nigeria

Philip Bande, Ph.D. Federal University Lokoja, Kogi State, Nigeria

Aminu Idris, Ph.D. Federal University Gusau, Zamfara State, Nigeria

Adams Williams, Ph.D. University of Abuja, Abuja, Nigeria

Mohammed S. Evuti, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

Ilyasu Ahmed Yakubu, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

Usman Yusuf Bako, Near East University, Nicosia, Northern Cyprus (*Editorial Secretary*)

## **Editorial Consultants**

Prof. Ahmed Modibbo, Nassarawa State University, Keffi, Nigeria

Prof. M. T. Usman, Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto, Nigeria

Prof. Kolawale A., Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria

Prof. David I. Ker, Benue State University, Makurdi, Nigeria.

Prof. Nuhu Yaqub, Sokoto State University, Sokoto, Nigeria

Prof. J. F Jemkur, University of Jos, Jos, Nigeria.

Prof. M. O. Odey, Benue State University, Makurdi, Nigeria.

Prof. Talla Ngarka Sunday, Taraba State University, Jalingo, Nigeria

Prof. I. S. Jimada, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.

Prof. Abdulkadir Adamu, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria.

Prof. Joseph Mangut, University of Jos, Jos, Nigeria.

Yahaya S. Mohammed, Ph.D., Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria



## **Editorial Note: Submission Guidelines**

The *Lapai Journal of Humanities* is a scholarly publication that accepts articles on topics dealing with human endeavours throughout the year.

- Papers should be accompanied by an abstract and should be typed using **Times New Roman** font, 1.5 line spacing and should not exceed 20 pages or 8000 words in length.
- All charts/diagrams which must not exceed 3.5 inches by 5.0 inches should be scanned and fixed into appropriate positions within the text.
- Notes and references must be appropriately cited. MLA referencing style and endnotes are highly recommended. However, references applicable to authors discipline are acceptable.

Articles should be submitted in soft copy through the journal online submission system: [ojs.ibbujournals.com.ng/index.php/ljhm/about/submissions](http://ojs.ibbujournals.com.ng/index.php/ljhm/about/submissions)

or

Email: [journal.humanities@ibbu.edu.ng](mailto:journal.humanities@ibbu.edu.ng) / [lapai.journal.humanities@gmail.com](mailto:lapai.journal.humanities@gmail.com)

For further details, you can call the editorial secretary through:  
+2347031041399/+2348055733282.



## Contents

Pages

<b>Why is Democracy Crumbling in Africa? An insight from West Africa</b>	
Aminu Idris, Ph.D .....	1 - 17
<b>A Historical Assessment of the Economics of Aso-Ebi System among the Yoruba People of South-Western Nigeria</b>	
Osiyale, Babatunde Olabiyi & Audu, Jamiu Kolawole.....	18 - 26
<b>Social Studies Education and Social Sciences: A Juxtapose</b>	
Shuaibu Godabe, Mohammed Baba Jibril and Shamsudeen Abdulkadir.....	27 - 46
<b>Perception and Demographic Factors as Determinants of Health Seeking Behaviour among Urban and Rural Dwellers in Nasarawa State, Nigeria.</b>	
Sani A. S. Omaku, Nafisat S. Ogah and Kana A. A. Ebini, PhD.....	47 - 60
<b>Assuring Quality in Students' Practicum Experience in Adult and Non-Formal Education Programme: Challenges and Way Forward</b>	
Adebiyi. Alani Adelakun, Ph.D; Muhyideen Jumobi; Mohammad Usman; Mohammed Abdullahi & Bello Etsu Abubakar.....	61 - 70
<b>Historicing Our Connections: A Reflection on Kaduna Metropolis in Northern Nigeria, 1917-2007</b>	
Benjamin Oladokun .....	71 - 88
<b>Former Zazzau Capital-City Revisited: The 2014 Turunku Archaeological Explorations</b>	
Abubakar Abdulqadir Muhammed; Idris Haruna Suleman & Abubakar Sule Sani .....	89 - 99
<b>The Role of the West African Police Information System and the Security of the Sub-Region</b>	
Williams John Adams, PhD and Ajala Ebenezer Olorunsogo .....	100 - 114
<b>Effect of Marital Stress on Married Nurses: A Stockholm's Marital Stress Scale Approach</b>	
Sani A. S. Omaku and Kana A. A. Ebini, PhD.....	115 - 122
<b>Decolonization Process in Nigeria: The Contributions of Nnmadi Azikiwe's Press and Labour Strike In 1945</b>	
Isa N. Baba, PhD .....	124 – 150
<b>Modernist and Post-Modernist Perspectives on the writing of History and the Reconstruction of Historical events in Nigeria</b>	
Attahiru Y. Alkali .....	151 - 159



**Survey of the Level of Competence to Manage ICTS and Compliance to Virtual Learning/Teaching among Mathematic Lecturers in Tertiary Institutions in Niger State, Nigeria**

Kure Isah Danjuma ..... 160 – 168

**Impacts of Al-Hayat Relief Foundation on Small Scale Business in Ogun State**

Suraju, Saheed Badmus, PhD & Uthman, Quadri Olaolu ..... 169 - 182

**The Role of Human Resourcefulness in Economic Development: Lessons from Ghana Empire**

Yusuf Abdullahi & Mohammed Ibrahim Kofar Soro ..... 183 – 190