# LAPAI INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF POLITICS (LIJOPOL)

Volume 8 Number 2, December, 2022



ISSN: 2756-5149 (Online) ISSN: 1594 3586(Print)

# A publication of : © THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State Nigeria.

PRINTED @
MR SHI2 GRAPHICS PRINTS MINNA
07065915523

**EDITRIAL BOARD** 

Prof. Victor A. Kolawole

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Salihu M. Niworu

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State **Managing Editor** 

Dr. Ahmed M. Letswa

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State Member

Dr. Aliyu Tanko Ahmed

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State Member

Dr. Kamar Hamza

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State **Editorial Secretary** 

Dr. Yahuza Danjuma Izom

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State Member

Mrs Aisha H. Aminu

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State Member

Mrs Fati A. Katcha

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State Member

ISSN: 2756-5149 (Online) ISSN: 1594 3586(Print)

# **EDITRIAL BOARD**

Mall. Shuaibu Shittu Isyaku

Member

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State

**Mohammed Edita Nma** 

Member

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State

Mall. Abdulmalik Abdulkadir

Member

Department of Political Science Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Niger State

# **CONSULTING EDITORS**

#### Prof. Abdul Rauf Ambali

Kwara State University. Malete

### Prof. Ejembi A. Unobe

Federal University Lafia Nassarawa State, Nigeria

#### Prof. Suleiman Y. Balarabe Kura

Department of Political Science Usmanu Danfodio University Sokoto Nigeria

## **Prof. Barnes Anger**

Department of Political Science Benue State University, Markudi, Nigeria

#### Prof. Iro Iro Uke

Department of Political Science University of Abuja, Abuja, Nigeria

#### Prof. Terhemba Wuam

Department of History and Internal Studies Kaduna State University Kaduna, Nigeria

#### **ABOUT THE JOURNAL**

Lapai International Journal of Politics (LIJOPOL) is devoted to providing access to current knowledge and cutting edge research on issues related to politics, economy, society as well as of closely related areas. The Journal is a publication of the Department of 'Political Science, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai. Nigeria.

#### **Guidelines for Contributors**

The Editorial Board of Lapai International Journal of Politics (LIJOPOL) invites scholarly, empirical and theoretical/critique based articles of contemporary and multidisciplinary nature for publication in her Journal. LIJOPOL is published twice (in June and December of) every year.

#### Authors are to note the following:

- All papers, not exceeding 15 pages of A4 paper should be scholarly-and typed double spaced computer. Three copies should be submitted to the Editor for assessment.
   Originality of article is higHly emphasized..
- 2. The abstract should be precise and must not exceed 200 words.
- 3. Tables, diagrams, graphs and other illustrations should be infused inside the body of the article where necessary or put in appendix if too large. '.
- 4. The approved referencing style is the current American Psychological Association (APA) format.
- 5. Author's names, designations and affiliations, e-mail and phone number(s) should be typed on a separate sheet and attached to the article.
- All articles should be forwarded with two stamped self-addressed envelopes (of 10 by 8cm)
  and non-refundable assessment fee of N5,000:00 payable in cash or bank draft
  only to, The Editor, LIJOPOL.
- 7. If a paper is found publishable, author(s) are expected to pay publication fee of N20,000.00
- 8. Papers already submitted for publication elsewhere should NOT be submitted to LIJOPOL for consideration.
- 9. Book reviews are also accepted for publication.
- 10. All correspondences should be addressed to:

. .

The Editor, Lapai International Journal of Politics (LIJOPOL),

Department of Political Science,

Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,

Lapai. Niger State.

08035983879

E-mail:lijopolibbul@gmail.com

Lapai International Journal of Politics
Vol. 8 No 2 December, 2022

ISSN: 2756-5149 (Online)
ISSN: 1594 3586(Print)

	Vol. 8 No 2 December, 2022	ISSN: 2756-5149 (On ISSN: 1594 3586(Print	•
	DNAL COOPERATION AND MAN ENCY: A FOCUS ON BORNO STA	AGEMENT	PAGE 1
AN EXAMINATION OF DEAD IN NIGERIA'S FOURTH REPABDULMALIK ABDULKADIR 8			18
HUMAN TRAFFICKING AN PERSPECTIVE	D NATIONAL SECURITY: A NIGER		30
QUALITY WATER AS A PRE	VENTIVE MEASURE OF WATER BO AHIM BADAMASI BABANGIDA SUPPLY		44
ALL PROGRESSIVE CONGR (2018-2019)	CRATIC CONSOLIDATION IN NIGH ESS (APC) OGUN STATE IN FOCU APEJU (PHD) , ADENIYI, OLUWATO	IS	53
FACTORS RESPONSIBLE FO VIOLENT GANGS: A STUDY TOWNSHIP, NIGER STATE	R YOUTHS INVOLVEMENT IN		69
			82
INVESTIGATIVE JOURNALIS AN EVALUATION OF ABUJ YAKUBU USMAN & JIBRIL M			94
	ORGANIZATIONS AND 2015 GE S RELEVANCE TO 2023 GENERAL		104
•		RSITY	116

Lapai International Journal of Politics			
Vol. 8 No 2 December, 2022			

	Lapai International Journal of Politics Vol. 8 No 2 December, 2022	ISSN: 2756-5149 (Online) ISSN: 1594 3586(Print)	
E-GOVERNANCE AND CALL FOR ORGANIZATIONAL EFFICIENCY  131			
IN NIGER STATE MOHAMMED UMAR KITABU	& ISYAKU SHUAIBU SHITTU		
DEMOCRACY: A COMPRATUNDER FOURTH REPUBLIC	AL PROCESS AND TRANSITIONAL TIVE STUDY OF NIGERIA AND GH AU PhD & KABIRUABUBAKAR		
ASSESSMENT OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF N-POWER PROGRAMME  ON POVERTY REDUCTION AMONG BENEFICIARIES IN GOMBE STATE, NIGERIA			
•	HI, UMAR MUSA & HUSSAINI USMA	AN	
SCHOOL FEEDING PROGRAMME AND ACADEMIC PERFOMANCE OF PUBLIC PRIMARY SCHOOL PUPILS IN MUNYA LOCAL GOVERNMENT, NIGER STATE, NIGERIA: AN EVALUATION CHIDAWA YOHANA Ph.D., MOSHOOD OLAYINKA SALAHU Ph.D., MOHAMMED IDRIS DANJUMA Ph.D. & BUHARI ISAH			
NIGERIA-ECOWAS COMA 2007-2019: OPPORTUNI HAJARA HASSAN DA'U	MON IMMIGRATION POLICY F TIES AND CHALLENGES	ROM 169	
AN ASSESSMENT OF MU ADMINISTRATION			
& ASHIMIYU OLAYINKA	YEKANMI, ADEOLA ADERAYO ADENUGA	ADEBAJO	