



LIJOPOL

Lapai International Journal of Politics

Volume 5 No 3
July, 2019



A publication of :
© THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai,
Niger State Nigeria.

Printed @
AJIBOYE PRINTERS NIG. LTD
102 Katsina Road, Limawa, Minna - Niger State
08051348851, 08035993699

EDITORIAL BOARD

Prof. Victor A. Kolawole

Department of Political Science
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,
Lapai, Niger State

Editor-in-Chief

Ass. Prof. Salihu M. Niworu

Department of Political Science
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,
Lapai, Niger State

Editor

Dr. Ahmed M. Letswa

Department of Political Science
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,
Lapai, Niger State

Business Manager

Dr. Aliyu Tanko Ahmed

Department of Political Science
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,
Lapai, Niger State

Member

Mohammed Nma Edita

Department of Political Science
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,
Lapai, Niger State

Member

Shuaibu Shittu Isyaku

Department of Political Science
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,
Lapai, Niger State

Member/Secretary

CONSULTING EDITORS

Prof. Abdul Rauf Ambali

Department of Politics and Governance
Kwara State University, Malete, Nigeria

Prof. Ejembi A. Unobe

Department of Political Science
Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria

Prof. Suleiman Y. Balarabe Kura

Department of Political Science
Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto, Nigeria

Prof. Barnes Anger

Department of Political Science
Benue State University, Maikudi, Nigeria

Prof. Iro Iro Uke

Department of Political Science and International Relations
University of Abuja, Abuja Nigeria

Prof. Browne Onuoha

Department of Political Science
University of Lagos, Nigeria

Dr. Terhemba Wuam

Department of History
Kaduna State University

About the Journal

Lapai International Journal of Politics (UJOPOL) is devoted to providing access to current knowledge and cutting edge research on issues related to politics, economy, society as well as other closely related areas. The Journal is a publication of the Department of Political Science, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria. .

Guidelines for Contributors

The Editorial Board of *Lapai International Journal of Politics (UJOPOL)* invites scholarly, empirical and theoretical/critique based articles of contemporary and multidisciplinary nature for publication in her Journal. *LIJOPOL* is published twice (in June and December of) every year.

Authors are to note the following:

1. All papers, not exceeding 15 pages of A4 paper should be scholarly-and typed double-spaced computer. Three copies should be submitted to the Editor for assessment. Originality of article is highly emphasized.
2. The abstract should be precise and must not exceed 200 words.
3. Tables, diagrams, graphs and other illustrations should be infused inside the body of the article where necessary or put in appendix if too large.
4. The approved referencing style is the current American Psychological Association (APA) format.
5. Author's names, designations and affiliations, e-mail and phone number(s) should be typed on a separate sheet and attached to the article.
6. All articles should be forwarded with two stamped self-addressed envelopes (of 10 by 8cm) and non-refundable assessment fee of N5,000:00 payable in cash or bank draft only to, The Editor, *LIJOPOL*.
7. If a paper is found publishable, author(s) are expected to pay publication fee of N20,000.00
8. Papers already submitted for publication elsewhere should NOT be submitted to *LIJOPOL* for consideration.
9. Book reviews are also accepted for publication.
10. All correspondences should be addressed to:

The Editor, *Lapai International Journal of Politics (LIJOPOL)*,
Department of Political Science,
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,
Lapai, Niger State, Nigeria.
08035983879/08065754652
E-mail: lijopolibbul@gmail.com

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Nigeria Military Strategy and Afro-Centered Policy: A Reflection of West Africa EZEIFEDI, Ugoeze Emmanuel - - - - -	1
Effects of Local Government Administration on Rural Development: A Study of Asa Local Government, Kwara State AMIN, Amin RAJI Shittu, AMBALI, Rasheed, ABIOYE, Wasiu Olatunji, GEETO, Ayisat Aromoke, ABDULRASHEED, Hamza Bamidele & AFOLABI, Yusuf Ademola -- - - - -	15
Organization of African Unity and Nigeria's Mediatory Roles in the Ethiopia/Somali Boundary Dispute, 1960-1977 ERINOSHIO, Timothy O. - - - - -	-28
Effects of Immunization on the Citizen and A Study of Magama Local Government Area Niger State, Nigeria ALIYU, Ismaila Ibeto & YAHAYA, Ahmed Maigemu - - - - -	-36
Effects of Banning of Commercial Motorcycles on Security and National Development: A Study of Minna Metropoli AMINU, Sani & USMAN, Isah Ndashiru A. - - - - -	-50
Political Parties and Democratic Elections in Nigeria: Challenges and Prospects. LUKA, Ruth Caleb, SALEH, Amina Bala & MAKAMA, Chunku Ayuba ---	59
Nigeria's Defence, Foreign Policies and Hegemonic Roles in West Africa ALFA, Abubakar Isiaka & YUSUF, Ahmed Tijani - - - - -	-69
Pay-as-you-pollute Waste Management Tax: Prospects and Challenges DIKKO, Aliyu - - - - -	-80
Good Governance and Sustenance of Democratic Order in Nigeria's Fourth Republic SHUAIB, Olarewaju Moyosore - - - - -	89

Farmers/herders Clashes and the Challenges of Managing Internally Displaced Persons (IDPS) in Nigeria FIASE, Mercy Erdo & ZAKAA, Emmanuel Zungwenen	-	-	-	-104
Diversification of the Nigerian Economic in the Midst of Recession: The Need to go Beyond the Rhetoric EDITA, Muhammad Nma	-	-	-	112
Knowledge, Attitudes and Practices Towards Type C Meningitis: A Qualitative Study in Zamfara State Nigeria YAHAYA, Ahmad Maigem & ALIYU, Ismaila Ibeto	-	-	-	-119
The Role of Nigeria in International Organizations: The Case of Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) IJE, O. Jairus & Ajiya Sarah	-	-	-	-137
Voting Pattern and the Challenge of Democratic Consolidation: A Study of the 2019 Presidential Elections ISYAKU, Shuaibu Shittu & IBN-MOHAMMED, Isah	--	-	-	-149
Professional Ethos and Service Delivery in Nigerian Healthcare Industry ANDOW, Helen, ANGO, Yusha'u Ibrahim & OGBOLE, Martha Onyaole	-	-	-	-157