Volume 4 No 1	2016	ISSN: 1594-3586



A Publication of: © **The Department of Political Science** Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria.

Printed & Bound in Nigeria by: **The Rock Press & Publishing Co.** 08039717276, 08055923116

Volume 4 No 1	2016	ISSN: 1594-3586

### **EDITORIAL BOARD**

**Prof. Victor A. Kolawole** Editor-in-chief

**Dr. Victor Egwemi** Editor

Dr. Salihu M. Niworu Member

Mall. Ahmed M. Letswa Member

Mall. S.S. Ishaku Member/Secretary

### **CONSULTING EDITORS**

**Prof. Wale Are Olaitan** Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai

**Prof. Ejembi A. Unobe** Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria

**Prof. Samuel G. Egwu** University of Jos, Jos.

**Prof. (Mrs) Marietu S. Tenuche** Kogi State University, Anyigba

**Dr. Makodi B. Nnabugwu** Nnamdi Azikwe University, Akwa

**Dr. Terhemba Wuam** Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai

### Lapai International JOURNAL OF POLITICS (LIJOPOL)

Volume 4 No 1	2016	ISSN: 1594-3586

#### About theJournal

*Lapai International Journal of Politics (LIJOPOL)* is devoted to providing access to current knowledge and cutting edge research on issues related to politics, economy, society as well as other closely related areas. The Journal is a publication of the Department of Political Science, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai. Nigeria.

#### **Guidelines for Contributors**

The Editorial Board of *Lapai International Journal of Politics (LIJOPOL)* invites scholarly, empirical and theoretical/critique based articles of contemporary and multidisciplinary nature for publication in her Journal. *LIJOPOL* is published twice (in June and December of) every year.

Authors are to note the following:

- 1. All papers, not exceeding 15 pages of A4 paper should be scholarly and typed double-spaced on computer. Three copies should be submitted to the Editor for assessment. Originality of articles is higblyemphasized.
- 2. The abstract should be precise and must not exceed 200 words.
- 3. Tables, diagrams, graphs and other illustrations should be infused inside the body of the article where necessary or put in appendix if too large.
- 4. The approved referencing style is the currentAmerican Psychological Association (APA) format.
- 5. Author's names, designations and affiliations, e-mail and phone number(s) should be typed on a separate sheet and attached to the article.
- 6. All articles should be forwarded with two stamped self-addressed envelopes (of 10 by 8cm) and non-refundable assessment fee of N5,000.00 payable in cash or bank draft only to, The Editor, *LIJOPOL*.
- 7. If a paper is found publishable, author(s) are expected to pay publication fee of NI5,000.00.
- 8. Papers already submitted for publication elsewhere should NOT be submitted to *LIJOPOL* for consideration.
- 9. Book reviews are also accepted for publication.
- 10. All correspondences should be addressed to:

The Editor, *Lapai International Journal of Politics (LIJOPOL)*, Department of Political Science, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai. Niger State. 08062908766,08051757030.

Volume 4 No 1	2016	ISSN: 1594-3586
	Table of Conte	nts
Income Determinants Among I Evidence From Niger State Abdulmumini Baba Alfa	-	
Assessment Of Amnesty Policy Umar Musa Yaradua's Adminis Alabi Abdullahi	stration	dent
Political Instability And Foreig Umar Habiba Mohammed B		Nigeria
Appraisal of the Causes and Co on National Development in N Isyaku, Shuaibu Shittu & Ob	igeria: 2007–2014.	Violence
The Diversification Of Nigeria Development: Challenges And Abdulrahman Adamu	Possibilities	able
Effects Of Off-campus Accome Performance In Tertiary Institu <b>Shehu Adamu Abdullahi &amp;</b> A	tions In Niger State	ademic 
The Effect Of Foreign Policy T An Appraisal Of Goodluck Jor <b>Riyauddeen Zubairu Maitan</b>	athan's Administration.	ıt: 
Enhancing Service Delivery Tl Technology In Bayero Univers <b>Riyauddeen Zubairu Maitan</b>	ity Kano.	tion

Volume 4 No 1 2016 ISSN: 1594-3586			
Moderating Role of Good Governance on the Relationship between Intervention Programs, Policy Participation and Poverty Alleviation: A Pls Approach Abu Idris			
Democracy And National Security In The Nigerian Fourth Republic; The Way Out. Musa Ogah Ari & Ejura C. M Ugbeda			
Public Procurement Policy As A Tool For Alleviating Socio-economic Disparities: Lessons For Nigeria Solomon I. Ifejika, Fatima O. Aliu, and Abdulrahman Abubakar			
Imperative Of Conflict Management For Development In Nigeria: A Reflection On Good Governance <b>Obi Success Esomchi</b>			
Religion, Politics And 2015 Presidential Election In Nigeria. By Victor Are Kolawole, Ahmed Mohammed Letswa & <b>Musa Safiyanu Aminu</b>			
An Appraisal Of Development And Democracy In Nigeria Suleiman Mohammed Evuti & Shuaibu Shittu Isyaku 219			
Local Government And Rural Development: An Evaluation Of The Contributions Of Bida Local Government Of Niger State To Rural Development, 2015-date Sunday Ichima & Yahaya Ibrahim			
An Assessment Of The Role Of Citizens' Participation In Electoral Process In Nigeria: A Study Of 2016 Governorship Election In Edo State A.I. Mustapha, PhD & Ikponmwonsa Ebomoyi			

Volume 4 No 1	2016	ISSN: 1594-3586
Pathways To Africa's Development And The Option Of "delinking": A Theoretical Approach Aliyu Mohammed Shamsudeen		
Do Care Givers Matter On The Physical Health Status Of The Children Left-behind By Rural-urban Migrants? Evidence From Niger State, Nigeria <b>Muktar Bala</b>		
Political Entrepreneurs: The Bane Of Democracy In Nigeria Ichima, Sunday		
Political Parties And Democratic Growth In Nigeria: Insights From The People's Democratic Party Adebiyi, Oluwashina Moruf & Isiaq, Atanda Abdulwaheed		
The Effect Of Traninig And Development On Employees' Performance: A Study Of Ifelodun Local Government Area Of Kwara State <b>MURANA, Asimiyu Olalekan;</b> <sup>1</sup> <b>AMBALI, Abdul Rauf;</b> <sup>1</sup> <b>SALAHU,</b> <b>Moshood Olayinka and</b> <sup>2</sup> <b>LETSWA, Ahmed Muhammed</b>		