

# **LIJOPOL**

## **LAPAI INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF POLITICS**

### **VOL. 6 NO 1 JUNE 2020**



**ISSN: 1594-3586**

A publication of :  
© THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria.

**E-mail: [lijopolibbul@gmail.com](mailto:lijopolibbul@gmail.com)**

**Web-<https://www.ibbujournal.com>**

---

A publication of :  
© THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria.

PRINTED @  
**MR SHI2 GRAPHICS PRINTS MINNA**  
07065915523

**ISSN: 1594-3586**

**EDITRIAL BOARD****Prof. Victor A. Kolawole**

Department of Political Science  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,  
Lapai, Niger State

Editor-in-Chief

**Ass. Prof. Salihu M. Niworu**

Department of Political Science  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,  
Lapai, Niger State

Editor

**Dr. Ahmed M, Letswa**

Department of Political Science  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,  
Lapai, Niger State

Business Manager

**Dr. Aliyu Tanko Ahmed**

Department of Political Science  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,  
Lapai, Niger State

Member

**Mohammed Nma Edita**

Department of Political Science  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,  
Lapai, Niger State

Member

**Shuaibu Shittu Isyaku**

Department of Political Science  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,  
Lapai, Niger State

Member/Secretary

**CONSULTING EDITORS**

**Prof. Abdul Rauf Ambali**

Kwara State University.  
Malete

**Prof. Ejembui A. Unobe**

Ahmadu Bello University,  
Zaria

Prof. Suleiman Y. Balarabe Kura  
Department of Political Science  
Usmanu Danfodio University Sokoto, Nigeria

**Prof. Barnes Anger**

Department of Political Science  
Benue State University, Markudi,  
Nigeria

**Prof. Iro Iro Uke**

Department of Political Science & International Relation  
University of Abuja, Abuja Nigeria

**Prof. Browne Onuoha**

Department of Political Science  
University of Lagos Nigeria

**Dr. Terhemba Wuam**

Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida  
University, Lapai

### ABOUT THE JOURNAL

Lapai International Journal of Politics (UJOPOL) is devoted to providing access to current knowledge and cutting edge research on issues related to politics, economy, society as well as of closely related areas. The Journal is a publication of the Department of Political Science, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University, Lapai, Nigeria. .

#### Guidelines for Contributors

The Editorial Board of Lapai International Journal of Politics (UJOPOL) invites scholarly, empirical and theoretical/critique based articles of contemporary and multidisciplinary nature for publication in her Journal. LIJOPOL is published twice (in June and December of) every year.

#### Authors are to note the following:

1. All papers, not exceeding 15 pages of A4 paper should be scholarly-and typed doublespaced computer. Three copies should be submitted to the Editor for assessment. Originality of article is highly emphasized. .
2. The abstract should be precise and must not exceed 200 words.
3. Tables, diagrams, graphs and other illustrations should be infused inside the body of the article where necessary or put in appendix if too large. '.
4. The approved referencing style is the current American Psychological Association (APA) format.
5. Author's names, designations and affiliations, e-mail and phone number(s) should be typed on a separate sheet and attached to the article.
6. All articles should be forwarded with two stamped self-addressed envelopes (of 10 by 8cm) and non-refundable assessment fee of N5,000:00 payable in cash or bank draft only to, The Editor, LIJOPOL.
7. If a paper is found publishable, author(s) are expected to pay publication fee of N20,000.00
8. Papers already submitted for publication elsewhere should NOT be submitted to LIJOPOL for consideration.
9. Book reviews are also accepted for publication.
10. All correspondences should be addressed to:

..

The Editor, *Lapai International Journal of Politics (LIJOPOL)*,  
Department of Political Science,  
Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University,  
Lapai, Niger State.  
08035983879  
E-mail:lijopolibbul@gmail.com

<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	<b>PAGE</b>
ELECTIONS AND ELECTORAL POLICING IN NIGERIA Raji, Shittu, Ph.D., Adegboyega AbdulKarim, Ph.D. & Olatunji Akingbola.	1
YOUTH BANDITRY IN NORTHERN NIGERIA: AN EAGLE EYE ON THE SECURITY AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACTS. Usman Mohammed, PhD	10
VOICE AND ACCOUNTABILITY, GOVERNMENT EFFICIENCY, REGULATORY QUALITY AND YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT IN SUB SAHARA AFRICA COUNTRIES Sadiq Alhaji Abubakar	21
CITIZEN ADVOCACY AND GOOD GOVERNANCE IN NIGERIA Abubakar Isiaka Alfa & Edicha Blessing Ojochide	28
PUBLIC PERCEPTION ON COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN MAIDUGURI, BORNO STATE, NIGERIA Adamu Hama Daura (Ph.D), Usman Ibrahim Babagana, Fatima Shehu Liberty	38
INSURGENCY AND COUNTER INSURGENCY IN AFRICA: AN OVERVIEW Alfa Isiaka Abubakar & Agih Abdul	45
MULTI-NATIONAL JOINT TASK FORCE AND BOKO HARAM INSURGENCY IN NIGERIA Ogah, Musa Ari Ph.D & Aliyu, Tala Safiyanu	54
GOOD GOVERNANCE: A PANACEA FOR SUSTAINABLE DEMOCRACY IN NIGERIA Fatima Abubakar Katcha	63
REVIEW OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT INTERVENTION PROGRAMMES AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION IN RURAL NIGERIA. Abubakar Mohammed Jibrin & Aminu Mohammed Lawan	72
NATIONAL ROLE CONCEPTION AND NIGERIA'S FOREIGN POLICY IN THE FOURTH REPUBLIC Ogah, Musa Ari Ph.D Aliyu & Tala Safiyanu	82
A REVIEW OF VOTERS' TURNOUT IN THE 2015 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN MAGAMA LOCAL GOVERNMENT, NIGER STATE Abdullahi Nuhu	94
SECURITY THREATS ON E - VOTING SYSTEM IN NIGERIA Isah Baba Ahmed , Uzairu M. Gwadabe , Abubakar. M. Isah , Nasa'i M. Gwadabe , Usman A. Yakubu	105
ZIKISM AND ITS RELEVANCE FOR CONTEMPORARY AFRICAN POLITICS AND DEVELOPMENT Isah Ibn-Mohamed, Shuaib Abdullahi & Yusuf Abdulrauf	114

---

<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	<b>PAGE</b>
IMPACT OF LIQUIDITY AND LEVERAGE ON SUSTAINABLE GROWTH OF LISTED DEPOSIT MONEY BANKS IN NIGERIA Mohammed Abubakar Saidu, Maryam Isyaku Muhammad & Muhammad Abdul Abubakar	119
GOVERNANCE AND SECURITY IN CONTEMPORARY NIGERIA: A RELATIVE DEPRIVATION THEORY APPROACH Dr. Isah Adamu & Edita Muhammad Nma	127
HISTORICIZING NIGERIAN DEMOCRACY, INSECURITY AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT Maichibi, Haruna Joel	135
NIGERIA'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND COVID-19 ONSLAUGHT Nuhu Shehu Nuhu	147
OTHER SIDE OF DEMOCRATISATION: INTERNAL CONFLICTS AND DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION Usman Yusuf Bako	155