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*A Publication of the Department of Public Administration, Ibrahim Badamasi  
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Lapai International Journal of Administration (LIJAD) is a publication of the Department of Public Administration, Faculty of Management and Social Sciences, Ibrahim Badamasi Babangida University (Niger State-Owned University), Lapai, Niger State. Papers on contemporary issues are invited from the fields of Public Administration, Business Administration, Psychology, Philosophy, Economics, Sociology, Political Science and Humanities in general. All papers submitted shall be subjected to a blind peer review and authors notified immediately of our reviewers objective comment.

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